The Digital Object Identifier (DOI) system

“A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is a unique alphanumeric string assigned by a registration agency (the International DOI Foundation) to identify content and provide a persistent link to its location on the internet”. (APA 6th ed., p. 189, 2010).

Include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) in the reference if one is assigned (see section 6.31, APA 6th ed., p. 198, 2010).

“If a DOI is provided, no further retrieval information is needed” (APA 6th ed., p.191, 2010).

“Do not include retrieval dates unless the source material may change over time (e.g., Wikis)” (APA 6th ed., p.192, 2010).

Journal article electronic version with DOI


Journal article electronic version without DOI

Pagination (page numbers) information

Journals with continuous pagination are paginated by volume. Meaning, within a volume, instead of beginning with page one, the first page of each issue continues where the last one left off. When citing from these journals, no issue number is required.

However, in journals paginated by issue, each issue within a volume begins with page one. When citing from these journals, the issue number must be included.

Journal article print version paginated by volume


Journal article print version paginated by issue


Note on multiple authors: “Invert all authors’ names; give surnames and initials for up to and including seven authors (e.g. Author, A.A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C.). When authors number eight or more, include the first six authors then insert three ellipses, and add the last author’s name (APA, 6th ed., p. 184, 2010).

Journal with eight or more authors


Newspapers and magazines

Newspaper article


Magazine article

Online magazine article


Non-print Media (i.e. Videos, DVDS)

Video/DVD


Websites


Books

Book


Chapter in an edited book


Reference Books and Dictionaries with no byline (name)


Electronic Version of Book

Interview

An interview is not considered recoverable data, so no reference to this is provided in the reference list. You may, however, cite the interview within the text as a personal communication. (APA 6\textsuperscript{th} ed., p. 189, 2010). See example below:

Example:

(J. Smith, personal communication, August 15, 2009)